ADDENDA

ANSI/ASHRAE/ASHE Addendum r to ANSI/ASHRAE/ASHE Standard 170-2017

Ventilation of Health Care Facilities

Approved by ASHRAE and the American National Standards Institute on November 30, 2020, and by the American Society for Health Care Engineering on November 2, 2020.

This addendum was approved by a Standing Standard Project Committee (SSPC) for which the Standards Committee has established a documented program for regular publication of addenda or revisions, including procedures for timely, documented, consensus action on requests for change to any part of the standard. Instructions for how to submit a change can be found on the ASHRAE® website (https://www.ashrae.org/continuous-maintenance).

The latest edition of an ASHRAE Standard may be purchased on the ASHRAE website (www.ashrae.org) or from ASHRAE Customer Service, 180 Technology Parkway NW, Peachtree Corners, GA 30092. E-mail: orders@ashrae.org. Fax: 678-539-2129. Telephone: 404-636-8400 (worldwide), or toll free 1-800-527-4723 (for orders in US and Canada). For reprint permission, go to www.ashrae.org/permissions.

© 2020 ASHRAE ISSN 1041-2336







© ASHRAE. Per international copyright law, additional reproduction, distribution, or transmission in either print or digital form is not permitted without ASHRAE's prior written permission.

ASHRAE Standing Standard Project Committee 170

Cognizant TC: 9.6, Healthcare Facilities
SPLS Liaison: Russell C. Tharp

Michael P. Sheerin*, Chair Jeremy P. Fauber* Farhad Memarzadeh* Frederick E. Granzow*, Secretary Jonathan J. Flannery* Michael S. Meteyer* David J. Anderson Steven D. Friedman* Kenneth A. Monroe George A. Augustini Glenn Saint Aubin Gall* Justin M. Opperman Amit Bhansali Danette J. Hauck* Paul T. Ninomura* Russell N. Olmsted* Robert Booth Caleb Haynes Randy Brennen Nolan Hosking Erick A. Phelps Brendon J. Burley Aaron L. Johnson Heather L. Platt Gulledge Michael R. Keen Philip T. Cantin* Benjamin D. Roseborough Sarah Clock Dan Koenigshofer* Maya Salabasheva Abdel K. Darwich Paul R. Kondrat* Kevin A. Scarlett* Mark Davidson Roger W. Lautz* Charles J. Seyffer John M. Dombrowski* Pavel V. Likhonin Gordon P. Sharp* Travis R. English Michael D. Locke Kenneth A. Monroe Douglas S. Erickson David M. Mason Ronald L. Westbrook Sama Fakhimi Kenneth R. Mead*

ASHRAE STANDARDS COMMITTEE 2020-2021

Drury B. Crawley, Chair Srinivas Katipamula David Robin Rick M. Heiden, Vice Chair Gerald J. Kettler Lawrence J. Schoen Essam E. Khalil Els Baert Steven C. Sill Charles S. Barnaby Malcolm D. Knight Richard T. Swierczyna Robert B. Burkhead Jay A. Kohler Christian R. Taber Thomas E. Cappellin Russell C. Tharp Larry Kouma Douglas D. Fick Cesar L. Lim Theresa A. Weston Walter T. Grondzik James D. Lutz Craig P. Wray Susanna S. Hanson Karl L. Peterman Jaap Hogeling, BOD ExO Jonathan Humble Erick A. Phelps William F. McQuade, CO

Connor Barbaree, Senior Manager of Standards

SPECIAL NOTE

This American National Standard (ANS) is a national voluntary consensus Standard developed under the auspices of ASHRAE. *Consensus* is defined by the American National Standards Institute (ANSI), of which ASHRAE is a member and which has approved this Standard as an ANS, as "substantial agreement reached by directly and materially affected interest categories. This signifies the concurrence of more than a simple majority, but not necessarily unanimity. Consensus requires that all views and objections be considered, and that an effort be made toward their resolution." Compliance with this Standard is voluntary until and unless a legal jurisdiction makes compliance mandatory through legislation.

ASHRAE obtains consensus through participation of its national and international members, associated societies, and public review.

ASHRAE Standards are prepared by a Project Committee appointed specifically for the purpose of writing the Standard. The Project Committee Chair and Vice-Chair must be members of ASHRAE; while other committee members may or may not be ASHRAE members, all must be technically qualified in the subject area of the Standard. Every effort is made to balance the concerned interests on all Project Committees.

The Senior Manager of Standards of ASHRAE should be contacted for

- a. interpretation of the contents of this Standard,
- b. participation in the next review of the Standard,
- c. offering constructive criticism for improving the Standard, or
- d. permission to reprint portions of the Standard.

DISCLAIMER

ASHRAE uses its best efforts to promulgate Standards and Guidelines for the benefit of the public in light of available information and accepted industry practices. However, ASHRAE does not guarantee, certify, or assure the safety or performance of any products, components, or systems tested, installed, or operated in accordance with ASHRAE's Standards or Guidelines or that any tests conducted under its Standards or Guidelines will be nonhazardous or free from risk.

ASHRAE INDUSTRIAL ADVERTISING POLICY ON STANDARDS

ASHRAE Standards and Guidelines are established to assist industry and the public by offering a uniform method of testing for rating purposes, by suggesting safe practices in designing and installing equipment, by providing proper definitions of this equipment, and by providing other information that may serve to guide the industry. The creation of ASHRAE Standards and Guidelines is determined by the need for them, and conformance to them is completely voluntary.

In referring to this Standard or Guideline and in marking of equipment and in advertising, no claim shall be made, either stated or implied, that the product has been approved by ASHRAE.

^{*} Denotes members of voting status when the document was approved for publication

© ASHRAE. Per international copyright law, additional reproduction, distribution, or transmission in either print or digital form is not permitted without ASHRAE's prior written permission.

(This foreword is not part of this standard. It is merely informative and does not contain requirements necessary for conformance to the standard. It has not been processed according to the ANSI requirements for a standard and may contain material that has not been subject to public review or a consensus process. Unresolved objectors on informative material are not offered the right to appeal at ASHRAE or ANSI.)

FOREWORD

In reviewing Addendum a, it was noticed the filter requirements listed for nursing homes are not consistent with the informative appendix table for recommended filter efficiencies by space type. Resident rooms are noted as requiring MERV-14 in the informative appendix as "Resident rooms in a skilled nursing area." However, other resident spaces were assigned MERV-8 under the category of "Any room, inpatient or outpatient, where a patient stays less than 6 hours including waiting rooms." This is incorrect in that (a) residents are not patients and (2) residents frequently spend amounts of time exceeding six hours outside of their room in these areas of the facility. Addendum r increases filtration in nursing homes to MERV-14. Prior to Addendum a, these spaces required a MERV-13 filter.

Section 6.4(i) is revised to not include Table 9.1, because in Table 9.1 the only spaces that do not permit room recirculation are 100% exhaust spaces. The prohibition on room recirculation units within these spaces has less to do with concern over access to room recirculation equipment, and that equipment serving as a future source of contaminants, and more to do with the contamination within the space itself. The installation of filters downstream of all wet aircooling coils and the supply fan is not justified as a minimum requirement for the 100% exhaust spaces.

Note: In this addendum, changes to the current standard are indicated in the text by <u>underlining</u> (for additions) and <u>strikethrough</u> (for deletions) unless the instructions specifically mention some other means of indicating the changes.

Addendum r to Standard 170-2017

Revise Section 6.4 as shown. Refer to Addendum a to 170-2017 changes to Section 6.4.

- **6.4 Filtration.** Filtration of mechanically supplied air shall be provided as follows:
- a. Particulate matter filters, minimum MERV-8, shall be provided upstream of the first heat exchanger surface of any air-conditioning system that combines return air from multiple rooms or introduces outdoor air.
- b. Outdoor air shall be filtered in accordance with Tables 7.1, 8.1, or 9.1.
- c. Air supplied from equipment serving multiple or different spaces shall be filtered in accordance with Tables 7.1, 8.1, or 9.1.
- d. Air recirculated within a room shall be filtered in accordance with Tables 7.1, 8.1, or 9.1 or section 7.1(a)(5), 8.1(a)(5), or 9.1(a)(5).
- e. The design shall include all necessary provisions to prevent moisture accumulating on filters located downstream of cooling coils and humidifiers.
- f. Minimum filter requirements shall meet the equivalent MERV rating when tested in accordance with Appendix J of ANSI/ASHRAE Standard 52.2.
- g. Any HEPA filter or filter MERV-14 or higher shall have sealing interface surfaces.
- h. High Efficiency Particulate Air (HEPA) filters are those filters that remove at least 99.97% of 0.3 micron sized particles at the rated flow in accordance with the testing methods of IEST RP CC001.3 (IEST [2005] in informative Appendix B).
- i. For spaces that do not permit air recirculated by means of room units and have a minimum filter efficiency of MERV-14 or HEPA in accordance with table 7.1, or 8.1, or 9.1, the minimum filter requirement listed in Table 7.1, or 8.1, or 9.1 shall be installed downstream of all wet air cooling coils and the supply fan.

Revise Table 9.1 as shown. The remainder of Table 9.1 is unchanged. Refer to Addendum a to 170-2017 changes to Table 9.1.

Table 9.1 Design Parameters for Residential Health, Care, and Support-Specific Spaces

RESIDENTIAL HEALTH NURSING HOMES 2 12 Yes All room (b) Negative NR 10 Yes All anteroom (b) NR 2 2 NR Resident room NR 4 4 NR Resident living/activity/dining NR 4 NR Resident corridor NR 4 NR Physical therapy Negative 2 6 NR Occupational therapy NR 2 6 NR	Pressure Relationship to Minimum Minimum Adjacent Areas (d) Outdoor ach Total ach	All Koom Air Exhausted Directly to Outdoors (f)	Air Recirculated by Minimum Means of Room Filter Units (a) Efficiencie	Minimum Filter Efficiencies (i)	Design Relative Humidity (g), (%)	Design Temperature (h), °F/°C
Negative 2 12 Negative NR 10 NR 2 2 stivity/dining NR 4 4 NR NR 4 4 Negative 2 6 apy NR 2 6						
b) Negative 2 12 Activity/dining NR 2 2 Activity/dining NR 4 4 or NR NR 4 y Negative 2 6 rerapy NR 6						
b) Negative NR 10 NR 2 2 Activity/dining NR 4 4 or NR NR 4 NR 6 y Negative 2 6 rerapy NR 5 6	e 2 12	Yes	No	MERV-14	max 60	70–75/21–24
/activity/dining NR 2 2 /activity/dining NR 4 4 or NR NR 4 y Negative 2 6 rerapy NR 5 6		Yes	No	MERV- <u>814</u>	NR	NR
NR 4 4 NR NR 4 Negative 2 6 NR 2 6	2 2	NR	NR	MERV-14	NR	70-75/21-24
NR NR 4 Negative 2 6 NR 2 6	4 4	NR	NR	MERV- <u>814</u>	NR	70-75/21-24
Negative 2 6 NR 2 6	NR 4	NR	NR	MERV- <u>814</u>	NR	NR
NR 2 6		NR	NR	MERV- <u>814</u>	NR	70-75/21-24
	2 6	NR	NR	MERV- <u>814</u>	NR	70-75/21-24
Toilet/Bathing room Negative NR 10 Yes	NR	Yes	No	MERV- <u>814</u>	NR	70–75/21–24

© ASHRAE. Per international copyright law, additional reproduction, distribution, or transmission in either print or digital form is not permitted without ASHRAE's prior written permission.

POLICY STATEMENT DEFINING ASHRAE'S CONCERN FOR THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT OF ITS ACTIVITIES

ASHRAE is concerned with the impact of its members' activities on both the indoor and outdoor environment. ASHRAE's members will strive to minimize any possible deleterious effect on the indoor and outdoor environment of the systems and components in their responsibility while maximizing the beneficial effects these systems provide, consistent with accepted Standards and the practical state of the art.

ASHRAE's short-range goal is to ensure that the systems and components within its scope do not impact the indoor and outdoor environment to a greater extent than specified by the Standards and Guidelines as established by itself and other responsible bodies.

As an ongoing goal, ASHRAE will, through its Standards Committee and extensive Technical Committee structure, continue to generate up-to-date Standards and Guidelines where appropriate and adopt, recommend, and promote those new and revised Standards developed by other responsible organizations.

Through its *Handbook*, appropriate chapters will contain up-to-date Standards and design considerations as the material is systematically revised.

ASHRAE will take the lead with respect to dissemination of environmental information of its primary interest and will seek out and disseminate information from other responsible organizations that is pertinent, as guides to updating Standards and Guidelines.

The effects of the design and selection of equipment and systems will be considered within the scope of the system's intended use and expected misuse. The disposal of hazardous materials, if any, will also be considered.

ASHRAE's primary concern for environmental impact will be at the site where equipment within ASHRAE's scope operates. However, energy source selection and the possible environmental impact due to the energy source and energy transportation will be considered where possible. Recommendations concerning energy source selection should be made by its members.

ASHRAE · 180 Technology Parkway NW · Peachtree Corners, GA 30092 · www.ashrae.org

About ASHRAE

Founded in 1894, ASHRAE is a global professional society committed to serve humanity by advancing the arts and sciences of heating, ventilation, air conditioning, refrigeration, and their allied fields.

As an industry leader in research, standards writing, publishing, certification, and continuing education, ASHRAE and its members are dedicated to promoting a healthy and sustainable built environment for all, through strategic partnerships with organizations in the HVAC&R community and across related industries.

To stay current with this and other ASHRAE Standards and Guidelines, visit www.ashrae.org/standards, and connect on LinkedIn, Facebook, Twitter, and YouTube.

About ASHE

The American Society for Health Care Engineering (ASHE) of the American Hospital Association is a trusted professional resource that provides education, regulatory guidance, networking, advocacy representation, and professional development for our members. ASHE is committed to our members, the facilities they build and maintain, and the patients they serve.

For more information, visit ashe.org.

Visit the ASHRAE Bookstore

ASHRAE offers its Standards and Guidelines in print, as immediately downloadable PDFs, and via ASHRAE Digital Collections, which provides online access with automatic updates as well as historical versions of publications. Selected Standards and Guidelines are also offered in redline versions that indicate the changes made between the active Standard or Guideline and its previous version. For more information, visit the Standards and Guidelines section of the ASHRAE Bookstore at www.ashrae.org/bookstore.

IMPORTANT NOTICES ABOUT THIS STANDARD

To ensure that you have all of the approved addenda, errata, and interpretations for this Standard, visit www.ashrae.org/standards to download them free of charge.

Addenda, errata, and interpretations for ASHRAE Standards and Guidelines are no longer distributed with copies of the Standards and Guidelines. ASHRAE provides these addenda, errata, and interpretations only in electronic form to promote more sustainable use of resources.