CONTENTS

Host Chapter ................................................................................................................................................... xi
Program Committee and Transactions Staff ........................................................................................................ xi
State of the Society, Ronald P. Vallort, PE, 2004-2005 ASHRAE President .......................................................... xii
Inaugural Address, Lee W. Burgett, PE, 2005-2006 ASHRAE President ............................................................... xiii
Technical Program ................................................................................................................................................ xvi

TECHNICAL PAPERS

4785 A Mobile Laboratory for Building Automation and Control Systems—Part 1: Laboratory Development
Gregor P. Henze, Sandro Plamp, and Gregor Strassberger ................................................................. 3

4786 A Tuning Method for PID Controller That Considers Changes in System Characteristics
Masakazu Kotaki, Yuji Yamakawa, Takanori Yamazaki, Kazuyuki Kamimura, and Shigeru Kurosu ................................................................. 13

4787 Automatic Room Pressurization Test Technique and Adaptive Flow Control Strategy in Cleanrooms and Controlled Environments
Wei Sun .......................................................................................................................................................... 23

4788 Operating Behavior of Single Split Coil Systems Under Modulating and Two-Position Control
Thoi H. Le, Gottfried Knabe, and Gregor P. Henze ................................................................................... 35

4789 Experimental Characterization of Airflows in Aircraft Cabins, Part I: Experimental System and Measurement Procedure
Yigang Sun, Yuanhui Zhang, Aijun Wang, Jennifer L. Topmiller, and James S. Bennet ................................. 45

4790 Experimental Characterization of Airflows in Aircraft Cabins, Part II: Results and Research Recommendations
Yuanhui Zhang, Yigang Sun, Aijun Wang, Jennifer L. Topmiller, and James S. Bennett ........................ 53

Dean T. Tompkins, Benjamin J. Lawnicki, Walter A. Zeltner, and Marc A. Anderson ............................... 60

4792 Evaluation of Photocatalysis for Gas-Phase Air Cleaning—Part 2: Economics and Utilization (RP-1134)
Dean T. Tompkins, Benjamin J. Lawnicki, Walter A. Zeltner, and Marc A. Anderson ............................... 85

4793 A Mobile Laboratory for Building Automation and Control Systems—Part 2: Application in Education
Gregor P. Henze and Sandro Plamp ......................................................................................................... 96

4794 A Survey of Standing Column Well Installations in North America (RP-1119)
Carl D. Orio, Carl N. Johnson, Simon J. Rees, A. Chiasson, Zheng Deng, and Jeffrey D. Spitler .................. 109

4795 A User-Friendly Model and Coefficients for Slab-on-Grade Load and Energy Calculations
Brain A. Rock ............................................................................................................................................... 122

4796 Accuracy Tests for Simulations of Constant Volume, Dual Duct, and Variable Volume Air-Handling Systems (RP-865)
G.K. Yuill, J.S. Haberl, and J.S. Caldwell ................................................................................................. 137
Airflow and Heat Transfer Characteristics in a Packaged Air-Conditioning Unit: Experimental and Parametric-Numerical Study
A.M. Al-Nasser, R. Ben-Mansour, H.A. Al-Saedi, and A.M. Doughan ............................................154

An Experimental Evaluation of Duct-Mounted Relative Humidity Sensors: Part 2—Accuracy Results
Shailesh N. Joshi, Michael B. Pate, Ron M. Nelson, John M. House, and Curtis J. Klaassen.......................................................................................... 167

An Experimental Evaluation of Duct-Mounted Relative Humidity Sensors: Part 3—Repeatability, Hysteresis, and Linearity Results
Shailesh N. Joshi, Michael B. Pate, Ron M. Nelson, John M. House, and Curtis J. Klaassen.......................................................................................... 177

An Experimental Study of Convective Heat Transfer on a Body Disturbed by Local Airflow—Part 2: Stimulation Structure of Local Airflow Through Natural Convection
Listiani Nurul Huda, Hiroshi Homma, and Nohomi Matsubara .......................................................185

Comparison of Rise Time of Smoke Plume Front Predicted for High Space by a Field Model with Full-Scale Experiments

Control of Ammonia Production in Animal Research Facilities Through Ventilation System Design
Farhad Memarzadeh and Andy Manning........................................................................................203

Correlations for Heat Transfer and Pressure Drop of Glycol-Water and Air Flows in Minichannel Heat Exchangers
Amir Jokar, Mohammad H. Hosni, and Steven J. Eckels ...............................................................213

Desiccant Dehumidification with Hydronic Radiant Cooling System for Air-Conditioning Applications in Humid Tropical Climates
Ahmadul Ameen and Khizir Mahmud .............................................................................................225

Determination of Refrigerating Capacity for Small R-600a Refrigerant Compressors
Xi Shen, Yumei Bao, and Yuejin Huang .........................................................................................238

Determining Flow Channel Size Variations Using a Pressure Probe for a Typical Regenerative Wheel
Wei Shang and Robert W. Besant ..................................................................................................243

Effective Thermal Conductivity for Single-Bore Vertical Heat Exchangers with Groundwater Flow
John R. Barcenilla, Darin W. Nutter, and Rick J. Couvillion............................................................258

Evaluating the Ventilation Effect of Different Ventilation Types by Occupant Air Exchange Efficiency
Bin Zhao, Jun Wu, Xianting Li, and Ping Guan...............................................................................264

Field Study on Independent Dehumidification Air-Conditioning System—I: Performance of Liquid Desiccant Dehumidification System
X.Y. Chen, Y. Jiang, Z. Li, and K.Y. Qu ..........................................................................................271

Field Study on Independent Dehumidification Air-Conditioning System—II: Performance of the Whole System
X.Y. Chen, Y. Jiang, Z. Li, and K.Y. Qu ..........................................................................................277
Field Test Methods to Measure Contaminant Removal Effectiveness of Gas Phase Air Filtration Equipment—Phase II (RP-791, RP-1098)

Charlene W. Bayer and Robert J. Hendry ................................................................. 285

On Particle Image Velocimetry (PIV) Measurements in the Breathing Zone of a Thermal Breathing Manikin

David Marr, Tanveer Khan, Mark Glauser, Hiroshi Higuchi, and Jianshun Zhang ................. 299

Performance Measurement of CO₂ Heat Exchangers

Yunho Hwang, Dae-Hyun Jin, Reinhard Radermacher, and John W. Hutchins ....................... 306

Sources of Uncertainty in the Calculation of Design Weather Conditions (RP-1171)


Survey of the Design of Refrigeration Plants for Public Refrigerated Warehouses

Jianyi Zhang and Eckhard A. Groll .................................................................................. ... 327

The Effects of Façade Design on Cross-Ventilation for Taiwanese Classrooms

Wei-Hwa Chiang, Chi-Jeh Wu, Kuo-Yang Weng, and Li-Dong Yang ............................................ 333

Thermal Performance Benefits of Precast Concrete Panel and Integrated Concrete From Technologies for Residential Construction

Ian Doebber and Michael W. Ellis .......................................................................................... 340

Transient Humidity Measurements for Flow Through an Energy Wheel

Yi Heng Wang, Robert W. Besant, Carey J. Simonson, and Wei Shang ....................................... 353

Vapor Pressure and PVT Parameters for Refrigerant 245fa (RP-1256)

Alexandre J. Grebenkov, Olga V. Beliayeva, Vladimir P. Tsurbelev, and Boris D. Timofeyev...... 370

State-of-the-Art Review of Simulated Rain Infiltration and Environmental Loading for Large-Scale Building Envelope Testing

Anik Teasdale-St-Hilaire and Dominique Derome .................................................................. 389

SYMPOSIUM PAPERS

DE-05-1 Service Water Systems—Can They Be Improved?

Comparing Water Heater vs. Hot Water Distribution System Energy Losses

Carl C. Hiller ......................................................................................................................... 407

Estimating Energy and Water Losses in Residential Hot Water Distribution Systems

James D. Lutz ......................................................................................................................... 418

National Impact of Hot Water Distribution System Losses in Residences

Gary Klein ............................................................................................................................. 423

DE-05-2 Current Developments in Ventilation Control

Field Experience Controlling a Dedicated Outdoor Air System

Stanley A. Mumma and Jae-Weon Jeong .................................................................................. 433
An Evaluation of Three Commercially Available Technologies for Real-Time Measurement of Rates of Outdoor Airflow into HVAC Systems  
Wiliiam J. Fisk, David Faulkner, and Douglas P. Sullivan ...............................................................443

Technologies for Measuring Flow Rates of Outdoor Air into HVAC Systems: Some Causes and Suggested Cures for Measurement Errors  
Wiliiam J. Fisk, David Faulkner, and Douglas P. Sullivan ...............................................................456

DE-05-3 State of the Art in Air Contaminant Measurements  
Comparison of Different Instruments for Particle Concentration Measurements  
Xinlei Wang, Yuanhui Zhang, and Zhongchao Tan ........................................................................467

Streak Recognition for a Three-Dimensional Volumetric Particle Tracking Velocimetry System  
A. Wang, Y. Zhang, and Y. Sun .................................................................................................. ....476

Experimental Characterization of Airflows in Aircraft Cabins, Part I: Experimental System and Measurement Procedure  
Yigang Sun, Yuanhui Zhang, Aijun Wang, Jennifer L. Topmiller, and James S. Bennet  
(See Technical Paper 4789, p. 45)

Experimental Characterization of Airflows in Aircraft Cabins, Part II: Results and Research Recommendations  
Yuanhui Zhang, Yigang Sun, Aijun Wang, Jennifer L. Topmiller, and James S. Bennett  
(See Technical Paper 4790, p. 53)

DE-05-4 HVAC Systems and Performance in Building America Homes  
Field Performance of a Zoned Forced-Air Cooling System in an Energy-Efficient Home  
Keith A. Temple ..............................................................................................................................487

Development and Testing of an Integrated Residential Night Ventilation Cooling System  
David A. Springer, Leo I. Rainer, and Willard L. Dakin ..............................................................501

Develpment of High-Efficiency Air Conditioner Condenser Fans  
Danny S. Parker, John R. Sherwin, and Bart Hibbs .................................................................511

DE-05-5 Applications of UV Photocatalysis for Gaseous Contaminants  
Shedding Light on Photocatalysis  
Walter A. Zeltner and Dean T. Tompkins ..................................................................................523

Effect of Nonuniform UV Irradiation on Photocatalytic Air Purifier Performance  
H. Ezzat Khalifa .......................................................................................................................535

Dean T. Tompkins, Benjamin J. Lawnicki, Walter A. Zeltner, and Marc A. Anderson  
(See Technical Paper 4791, p. 60)

Evaluation of Photocatalysis for Gas-Phase Air Cleaning—Part 2: Economics and Utilization (RP-1134)  
Dean T. Tompkins, Benjamin J. Lawnicki, Walter A. Zeltner, and Marc A. Anderson  
(See Technical Paper 4792, p.85)
DE-05-6 Applications of Combustion Turbine Inlet Cooling

Cooling the Hot Desert Wind: Turbine Inlet Cooling with Thermal Energy Storage (TES) Increases Net Power Plant Output 30%
Kurt M. Liebendorfer and John S. Andrepont ................................................................. 545

Power Fogger Cycle
Donald C. Erickson ............................................................................................................. 551

Analyzing the Potential for Condensate Carryover from a Gas Turbine Inlet Cooling Coil
Thomas C. Tillman, Douglas W. Blacklund, and John D. Penton ................................. 555

DE-05-7 Application of CFD to Fire and Smoke Control

CFD Analysis of Atrium Smoke Control at the Newseum
John H. Klote ....................................................................................................................... 567

Designing Around History at the Portland Art Museum—A Smoke Management Case Study
Brian A. McLaughlin and Jeffrey S. Tubbs ...................................................................... 575

Guidelines for the Use of CFD Simulations for Fire and Smoke Modeling
G.V. Hadjisophocleous and C.J. McCartney ................................................................. 583

Reducing Exhaust Quantities for Atrium Smoke Control
Duncan A. Phillips and Ray Sinclair .................................................................................. 595

DE-05-8 High-Tech Facility Commissioning

Experiences in Commissioning of Biocontainment Facilities
Charles D. Kieffer ............................................................................................................... 609

Electronic Test Room Commissioning
William J. McCartney ........................................................................................................ 613

An Owner’s Perspective on Commissioning of Critical Facilities
Terry L. Rodgers .................................................................................................................. 618

Commissioning Combined with CFD for Datacom Performance, Adaptability, and Reliability
Donald L. Beaty .................................................................................................................. 627

DE-05-9 Integrated Cleanroom Design and Construction

Energy Efficiency Strategies for Cleanrooms without Compromising Environmental Conditions
William Tschudi, David Faulkner, and Allen Hebert ................................................... 637

Clean Operating Room Control
Zhonglin Xu and Jinming Shen ....................................................................................... 646

Getting the Most Out of a Cleanroom Design
Thomas E. Hansz .............................................................................................................. 652

DE-05-10 Indoor Environments and Human Productivity

A Model to Estimate the Cost-Effectiveness of Improving Office Work through Indoor Environmental Control
Olli Seppänen and William J. Fisk ................................................................................... 663
Economic Benefits of an Economizer System: Energy Savings and Reduced Sick Leave
William J. Fisk, Olli Seppänen, David Faulkner, and Joe Huang.................................673

Control of Temperature for Health and Productivity in Offices
Olli Seppänen, William J. Fisk, and David Faulkner .....................................................680

Temperature and Ventilation Effects on Performance and Neurobehavioral-Related
Symptoms of Tropically Acclimatized Call Center Operators Near Thermal Neutrality
K.W. Tham and H.C. Willem ..........................................................................................687

Simulations of the Potential Revenue from Investment
in Improved Indoor Air Quality in an Office Building
P. Wargocki and R. Djukanovic ......................................................................................699

DE-05-11 High Density Cooling Issues Update

Air-Conditioning Design for Data Centers—
Accommodating Current Loads and Planning for the Future
Christopher Kurkjian and Jack Glass.............................................................................715

Rack Cooling Effectiveness in Data Centers and Telecom Central Offices:
The Rack Cooling Index (RCI)
Magnus K. Herrlin .......................................................................................................725

The Thermal Bus Opportunity—A Quantum Leap in Data Center Cooling Potential
Paul L. Leonard and A.L. (Fred) Phillips .......................................................................732

Study of a Cooling System for the Telecommunication Base Site
Yumi Maeda, Yu Seshimo, and Takashi Okazaki..........................................................746

Comparison of Overhead and Underfloor Air Delivery Systems
in a Data Center Environment Using CFD Modeling
Vali Sorell, Steve Escalante, and Jun Yang...................................................................756

Thermal Profile of a High-Density Data Center: Hot Spot Heat Fluxes of 512 W/ft2
Roger Schmidt, Madhusudan Iyengar, Don Beaty, and Saurabh Shrivastava ..................765

SOCIETY BUSINESS

2004-2005 ASHRAE Officers, Directors, Committee Members, and Staff ........................................781
ASHRAE Chapter Officers 2004-2005..............................................................................785
2004-2005 ASHRAE Technical Committees and Task Groups..............................................788
ASHRAE Past Meetings .....................................................................................................826
Society Presidents .............................................................................................................828
ASHRAE Honors and Awards ............................................................................................829
ASHRAE Intersociety Representatives, 2004-2005 Appointments .........................................842
ASHRAE Associate Societies .............................................................................................843
In Memoriam, July 2004 to June 2005..............................................................................846
Index of Technical and Symposium Papers, Volume 111, Part 2........................................849